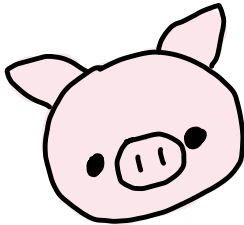




Animals
Stickers



May Repost
With Credit!!

